#### **About ETFs in Australia**

(and finding them in BullCharts charting software)

12 March 2024

There are currently about 370 ETFs (Exchange Traded Funds) available for you to buy/sell on the ASX share market, offered by a number of ETF providers. However, when you study some of these ETFs you will find that many are not very liquid. This might not be an issue for many investors, but it is an issue for many investors and traders.

So, how do we find out which ones are tradeable / investable? Which ones are safe to play with? What sort of thematics do they follow? Who are the major ETF providers in Australia? Where can we go for more information?

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### **Major ETF providers**

Most of the major ETF providers in Australia are listed here, sorted by the number of ETFs on offer (in February 2024):

- Beta Shares (92 ETFs) See a list of funds here.
- Ishares (49 ETFs) by BlackRock (<u>in Australia</u>). See a <u>list of all Blackrock iShares</u> <u>ETFs</u>.
- Vaneck (39 ETFs) more info.
- Vanguard (23 ETFs) more info.
- SPDR (17 ETFs) list of <u>Australian ETFs at SSGA</u>.

ETF providers with very few ETFs include the following:

- Macquarie (3 ETFs) more info.
- Magellan (3 ETFs) <u>explains ETFs info</u>.
- Platinum International (3 ETFs) more info.
- Perennial Partners (2 ETFs) more info.
- Perpetual (2 ETFs) more info.
- Equity Trustees more info.

### **Comparing ETFs**

There are several websites that can be used to compare ETFs, but the comparison process is not that simplistic:

- InvestSmart: <a href="https://www.investsmart.com.au/etf/compare-top-performing-exchange-traded-funds">https://www.investsmart.com.au/etf/compare-top-performing-exchange-traded-funds</a>
- StockSpot: <a href="https://www.stockspot.com.au/what-are-etfs/etfs-compared/">https://www.stockspot.com.au/what-are-etfs/etfs-compared/</a>
- MorningStar <a href="https://www.morningstar.com.au/investments/ideas/australian-etfs">https://www.morningstar.com.au/investments/ideas/australian-etfs</a>
- CanStar https://www.morningstar.com.au/investments/ideas/australian-etfs

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#### **ETF Thematics**

There are many different themes that the various ETFs follow. The ETF providers create specific ETFs to follow specific themes so that the investor can invest into the "thematic" rather than invest in several different companies. Thus investors can have exposure to a number of companies, with increased diversification.

For example, it's possible to invest in one gold-related ETF, or uranium, or lithium, or NASDAQ stocks, or the US Magnificent Seven, or income-focused ETFs, etc.

### How to find an ETF with a specific theme?

This is not an easy task. After playing around for a while, perhaps the quickest way to find one is to do a simple internet search with your favourite search tool (eg. Bing or Google, etc.).

You could search for something like: Google: nasdag ETF on ASX. or

Bing: nasdaq ETF on ASX.

### Before you trade an ETF

There are many references on the internet about taking care with investing in thematic-specific ETFs. Many of the reviewed articles assume that the investor is buying such ETFs for a long-term buy-and-hold strategy, and the articles caution that today's favourite themed ETF tends to drop off after a short time. That is, they seem to be "flavour of the month", but only for a limited time.

Of course, the astute technical analyst will always check the price chart, and only invest or trade when the price chart is favourable, and will set a Stop Loss level so as to lock-in profits and protect capital if the ETF price should look weak or start falling.

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## Why focus only on ASX-listed ETFs?

For many investors and traders in Australia, it is easy to trade securities that are listed on the ASX. After all, there are more than about 2,200 securities (including stocks and Exchange Traded Products such as ETFs). At last count (February 2024) there were about 370 ETFs listed.

Many investors and traders are reluctant to venture into the realm of trading securities on overseas markets such as the US, because of the need to seek out a suitable broker, or because of currency risk, or the simple issue of not feeling comfortable with trading something on an exchange where the trading hours are during the Australian night-time, making it difficult to watch the live price action.

Having said that, there are Australian brokers who will allow you to trade on overseas markets, and some of the CFD providers can assist, and it it possible to open a trading account with some of the US brokers (but no recommendations are given here).

## ETFs and BullCharts charting software

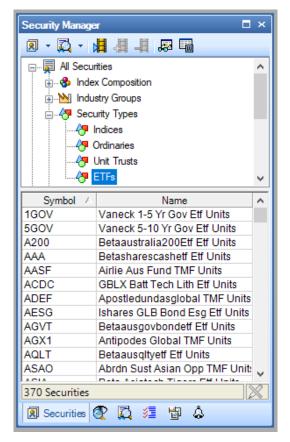
The BullCharts Security Manager currently includes 370 ETFs (see screen shot at right, as at February 2024).

However, when you study some of these, you will find that many are not very liquid (depending on your definition of *liquidity* and whether or not this is important to you).

To start exploring these ETFs, I created and ran a BullCharts scan across all of them, to list out the following metrics looking at daily data:

- 1. Change in price (over 80 bars)
- 2. Show: Volume, Value, Trades
- 3. Show: 14 day SMA of:
  - (a) Daily Volume
  - (b) Daily Value traded
  - (c) Daily Trades

A selection of the scan results table is shown in the Appendix at the end of this document, with the results data sorted by "MA\_Val". Of the 370 odd ETFs in the full table of results, the Appendix shows the top few in the table (about 28) and the bottom 13 or so.



### **Case Study examples**

Following are some case study examples of some of the available ETFs, with observations included.

#### Betashares Nasdaq 100 (ASX:NDQ)

One of the many ETFs that are offered by Betashares is one that tracks the Nasdaq 100 index.

The two price charts below show the performance of this ETF from October 2023 to late February 2024. The left hand chart is a daily line chart which looks lovely over this period with a rising price trend; but take a look at the right-hand price chart – a candlestick chart of the same security over the same period. The candlestick chart shows price gaps from day to day, which is one of the things that might be of concern to potential investors.

Note that the bottom pane of the two price charts is different: the left hand one shows the daily Value traded – around \$2.5 million to about \$9 million – while the right hand one shows the daily Volume – around 80,000 to over 200,000.

Conclusions? – Many investors and traders would consider this to be liquid enough to trade; but the daily price gaps might frighten some investors.



# **Appendix – Scan Results for BullCharts ETF scan**

"Close" at 8 March 2024

ETFs - all by liquidity 2024-03-08

| VAS VNGD Aus Shares Etf Units GLIN Ish Ftse GBL Ifra Etf Units INV Ishares S&P 500 Etf Etf Units IOZ Ishares S&P/ASX 200. Etf U A200 Betaaustralia200Etf Etf Units VGS VNGD Intl Shares Etf Units QPON Betaausbanksnrftbetf Etf Units QPON Betaausbanksnrftbetf Etf Units QPON Betaausbanksnrftbetf Etf Units APPON Betaausbanksnrftbetf Etf Units GOLD GBLX Metals. GBLX Gold SUBD Vaneck Au Subd Bond Etf U HBRD Beta Active Hybrids TMF UN VNF VNGD Aus High Yield Etf Units STW SPDR 200 Fund Etf Units IZZ Ishs China Etf Etf Units IXS ISHS China Etf Etf Units INS NNGD US Total Market Cdi INF NNS NNGD US TOtal Market Cdi INF WSTR INT SHR Act Etf Units IOO ISHS Global 100 Etf Etf Units IGOV Vaneck 1-5 Yr Gov Etf Units GEAR Betshares Gear Fund Etf Units IGOV Vaneck 1-5 Yr Gov Etf Units FUTR Jhi GLB Sust Aby Etf TMF UI IBUY Beta Online Retail E Etf Units ISLM Heiaz Equities Fund TMF Ur |                                | 2      | 9.0    | S.C   | S.c S.c per cent |           | 8          |      | l         |            |       |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------|------------|------|-----------|------------|-------|
|  |                                |        |        |       |                  |           |            |      |           |            |       |
|  | VNGD Aus Shares Etf Units      | 98.05  | 86.08  | 11.97 | 13.9             | 170,716   | 16,705,581 | 1811 | 161,038   | 15,368,286 | 1,697 |
|  | Ifra Etf Units                 | 24.23  | 22.64  | 1.59  | 7.0              | 6,661     | 161,424    | 49   | 524,091   | 12,543,589 | 62    |
|  | Betasharescashetf Etf Units    | 50.12  | 50.14  | -0.02 | 0.0              | 408,273   | 20,465,097 | 183  | 247,085   | 12,394,521 | 181   |
|  | Ishares S&P 500 Etf Etf Units  | 51.93  | 46.03  | 5.9   | 12.8             | 123,400   | 6,410,410  | 1060 | 213,009   | 11,039,881 | 1,173 |
|  | Ishares S&P/ASX 200. Etf Units | 31.86  | 27.98  | 3.88  | 13.9             | 139,521   | 4,437,782  | 371  | 330,128   | 10,257,538 | 209   |
|  | Betaaustralia200Etf Etf Units  | 131.72 | 115.82 | 15.9  | 13.7             | 85,360    | 11,231,970 | 838  | 74,357    | 9,554,598  | 880   |
|  | VNGD Intl Shares Eff Units     | 121.77 | 108.04 | 13.73 | 12.7             | 61,049    | 7,436,123  | 1090 | 76,552    | 9,265,265  | 1,309 |
|  | Vaneck WLD Xau Qual Etf Units  | 54.13  | 46.55  | 7.58  | 16.3             | 89,568    | 4,852,358  | 458  | 149,286   | 7,970,863  | 508   |
|  | Beta Aust STR Bear TMF Units   | 2.79   | 3.78   | -0.99 | -26.2            | 3,494,585 | 9,841,405  | 346  | 2,356,246 | 6,981,932  | 194   |
|  | Betasharesnasdaq100 Etf Units  | 41.79  | 36.8   | 4.99  | 13.6             | 184,115   | 7,696,797  | 5746 | 164,096   | 6,829,897  | 1,647 |
|  | Betaausbanksnrfrbetf Etf Units | 25.99  | 25.88  | 0.11  | 0.4              | 133,615   | 3,473,627  | 347  | 255,218   | 6,635,746  | 202   |
|  | Betashares Ftse 100 Etf Units  | 11.29  | 10.86  | 0.43  | 4.0              | 159,221   | 1,797,198  | 62   | 582,235   | 6,530,586  | 106   |
|  | Ishares Core WLD Aud Etf Units | 48.4   | 41.15  | 7.25  | 17.6             | 16,427    | 793,849    | 09   | 121,857   | 5,789,364  | 68    |
|  | GBLX Gold                      | 30.04  | 28.15  | 1.89  | 6.7              | 150,288   | 4,522,229  | 422  | 194,463   | 5,660,081  | 408   |
|  | Vaneck Au Subd Bond Etf Units  | 25.02  | 24.86  | 0.16  | 9.0              | 406,864   | 10,180,114 | 229  | 223,498   | 5,599,915  | 242   |
|  | VNGD Aus High Yield Etf Units  | 73.99  | 65.38  | 8.61  | 13.2             | 52,917    | 3,896,695  | 315  | 70,797    | 5,103,835  | 433   |
|  | Beta Active Hybrids TMF Units  | 10.09  | 10     | 60.0  | 6.0              | 118,881   | 1,200,022  | 59   | 494,177   | 4,986,585  | 211   |
|  | VNGD All-World Ex-Us Cdi 1:1   | 88.61  | 81.31  | 7.3   | 9.0              | 67,795    | 6,001,183  | 398  | 55,671    | 4,884,748  | 361   |
|  | VNGD Intl Shares H Etf Units   | 99.56  | 85.57  | 13.99 | 16.3             | 65,357    | 6,509,354  | 468  | 49,558    | 4,862,508  | 387   |
|  | nd Etf Units                   | 71.29  | 62.66  | 8.63  | 13.8             | 39,048    | 2,775,654  | 112  | 006'69    | 4,849,993  | 276   |
|  | f Etf Units                    | 35.55  | 40.03  | -4.48 | -11.2            | 28,608    | 1,014,554  | 193  | 121,951   | 4,423,457  | 294   |
|  | Ishs Msci Japan Etf Etf Units  | 108    | 93.85  | 14.15 | 15.1             | 8,909     | 962,849    | 412  | 42,007    | 4,417,052  | 200   |
|  | VNGD Us Total Market Cdi 1:1   | 386.33 | 340.27 | 46.06 | 13.5             | 10,859    | 4,197,766  | 725  | 11,395    | 4,396,753  | 557   |
|  | MSTR Int SHR Act Etf TMF Units | 9.54   | 8.38   | 1.16  | 13.8             | 86,814    | 828,828    | 45   | 455,410   | 4,300,080  | 36    |
|  | Ishs Global 100 Etf Etf Units  | 131.04 | 118.41 | 12.63 | 10.7             | 24,673    | 3,236,342  | 485  | 32,386    | 4,227,565  | 578   |
|  | Betshares Gear Fund Etf Units  | 29.08  | 22.37  | 6.71  | 30.0             | 179,866   | 5,212,761  | 179  | 152,856   | 4,212,303  | 153   |
|  |                                |        |        |       | 3                |           |            |      |           |            |       |
|  | r Gov Etf Units                | 51     | 49.79  | 1.21  | 2.4              | 0         | 0          | 0    | 18        | 924        | 1     |
| 16   | Jhi GLB Sust Atv Etf TMF Units | 33.76  | 28.1   | 5.66  | 20.1             | 0         | 0          | 0    | 27        | 606        | 1     |
| 116  | Beta Online Retail E Etf Units | 11.61  | 9.91   | 1.7   | 17.2             | 0         | 0          | 0    | 48        | 552        | 1     |
| Ī  | Hejaz Equities Fund TMF Units  | 0.985  | 0.93   | 0.055 | 5.9              | 10        | 10         | 2    | 318       | 310        | 2     |
| SKUK   Hejaz Sukuk TMF Units   | TMF Units                      | 1.02   | 1.005  | 0.015 | 1.5              | 0         | 0          | 0    | 113       | 116        |       |
| HJZP Hejaz Propert   | Hejaz Property Fund TMF Units  | 0.79   | 0.745  | 0.045 | 0.9              | 0         | 0          | 0    | 54        | 43         |       |
| T3MP JPM CLM CH  | JPM CLM CHG Sol Etf TMF Units  | 56.78  | 52.13  | 4.65  | 8.9              | 0         | 0          | 0    |           | 20         |       |
| <b>ЈРНQ</b> ЈРМ Us100Q   | JPM Us100Q Epi H Etf TMF Units | 56.35  | 52.15  | 4.2   | 8.1              | 0         | 0          | 0    |           | 12         |       |
| BBAB Beta Gear SH  | Beta Gear SH Au Bond TMF Units | 18.13  |        |       |                  | 0         | 0          | 0    |           | 3          |       |
|  | JPM Sus Infra Etf TMF Units    | 50.56  | 49.41  | 1.15  | 2.327            | 0         | 0          | 0    | 0         | 0          | 0     |
| <b>GMVW</b> Vaneck Geare   | Vaneck Geared MVW TMF Units    | 38.42  |        |       |                  | 1,901     | 72,870     | 5    |           |            |       |
|  | Betandqnxtgen100Etf Etf Units  | 15.49  |        |       |                  | 1,830     | 28,334     | 17   |           |            |       |
| QNDQ Beta NDQ Eq   | Beta NDQ Eq Weight Etf Units   | 15.29  | S-10   |       |                  | 1,445     | 22,055     | 9    |           |            |       |

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